



GEOG 110 - WEATHER AND CLIMATE

Course and Subject Number

M: Course Objectives/Learning Outcomes

At the conclusion of the course the successful student will be able to:

- 1. Describe and use the frameworks of science applicable to 1st-year physical geography.
- 2. Think critically and examine climatological, meteorological and biogeographical issues in a scientific context at local, regional and global scales.
- 3. Describe and explain the processes that occur within earth's atmosphere, hydrosphere and biosphere systems, and identify and describe interactions among these systems.
- 4. Communicate effectively using the language, graphical presentation methods and quantitative methods employed in physical geography.
- 5. Connect theoretical applications to "real-world" observations and measurements.

N. Course Content

- 1. Introduction
 - Scientific method
 - Systems theory and its application to planet Earth
 - Sun / Earth geometry
- 2. Solar Energy and Radiation Laws
 - First Law of Thermodynamics
 - Electromagnetic radiation
 - Wien's Displacement Law, Stephan-Boltzmann Law and the Inverse Square Law
 - Variation in the receipt of solar radiation
- 3. The Earth's Atmosphere
 - Evolution of the modern atmosphere
 - Classification of the atmosphere
 - Anthropogenic atmospheric pollutants and their effects
- 4. Energy Concepts, Energy Balance
 - Second Law of Thermodynamics
 - Energy transfer, transmission and absorption
 - Heat energy concepts
 - Radiation and energy balances
- 5. Temperature Variation
 - Influences on temperature
 - Temperature patterns
 - Measurement of temperature
 - Pressure and Atmospheric Circulation
 - Pressure and its variation, distribution and measurement
 - Gas Law

6.

- Forces influencing the direction and speed of upper level and surface winds
- Patterns of atmospheric and oceanic circulation
- Macro- and meso-scale winds
- 7. Moisture in the Atmosphere
 - Indices of water vapour content
 - Methods and forms of condensation

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